"Broadway Musicals: A Jewish Legacy" (*Great Performances*) Viewing Guide

- 1. How did musical theater provide a unique opportunity for generations of Jewish songwriters? How did Broadway give them a voice? Was Broadway a place for transformation?
- 2. How was Yiddishkeit (Jewishness) the foundation of modern Broadway musical theater?

Note the role of: Yiddish theater, Boris and Bessie Thomashefsky, Jewish songs

- 3. Describe how the songs written by George and Ira Gershwin reflected their *American* experience as the sons of Jewish immigrants. Is their music a cultural "melting pot?"
- 4. Note evidence of the Jewish/Black encounter in Gershwin's music.
- 5. Why could Broadway be called a "little Jewish club?"
- 6. Discuss the immigrant experience that impacted the songs of America's greatest songwriter, Irving Berlin.
- 7. Examine how Jewish songwriters struggled with the concept of assimilation. How did they try to fit into, yet challenge America?
- 8. Examine the universal themes of Broadway musicals like *Fiddler on the Roof* and *Cabaret*.
- 9. How did Stephen Sondheim shift the paradigm of the Broadway musical?
- 10. Why is it important to know American and world history in order to appreciate the "American songbook" created by Broadway musicals?
- 11. What does the Broadway musical say about America and its people?

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