

**Basic Ingredients of Jazz and Their Roots in New Orleans- *Suggested Answers***

**Directions:** Trace each of the basic ingredients of jazz to its roots in the history, culture and music of New Orleans.

**Basic Ingredients of Jazz**

**New Orleans Roots**

Collective Improvisation	Brass bands, Sanctified church, ragtime
Groove	Brass bands, Congo Square, Caribbean rhythms
Polyphony	Brass Bands, Sanctified church, musicals, operas,
Tailgating	Brass bands, parades
Call and Response	Sanctified church, the blues
Riff	Blues
Break	Blues, trumpet solo
Syncopation	Ragtime, brass bands, sanctified church
Trumpet as Lead	Sanctified church, Buddy Bolden, King Oliver, Louis Armstrong
Instrumentation	symphonies, Sanctified church, brass bands